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# foreign agriculture circular

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## 2007 U.S. Beef Breeding Cattle Exports Down in 1977

U.S. exports of beef breeding cattle in calendar 1977 continued to decline, reaching a new low of fewer than 8,000 head. After a peak sales year of nearly 42,000 head in 1974, export sales of beef breeding cattle have fallen substantially every year. Some of the contributing factors have been the depressed world cattle market and global recession.

U.S. cattle exports were also adversely affected by:

- Mexico's import regulations for beef breeding stock, which required the importer to be a member of the local breed association and the association to certify that similar quality animals could not be found in Mexico;
- Mexico's devaluation of the peso;
- The temporary ban (still in effect) in South Africa on issuance of livestock import permits; and
- Continuing problems resulting from Canadian requirements for bluetongue disease, which were instituted in October 1975.

Mexico, Canada, and South Africa have traditionally accounted for about three-fourths of U.S. beef breeding cattle exports. In the peak year of 1974, these three markets took more than 31,000 head, or nearly 80 percent of U.S. exports. The same three countries, because of their import restrictions, took only about 3,800 head in 1977, or less than 50 percent of U.S. total exports. In fact, South Africa—which bought over 3,200 head of U.S. beef cattle in 1974—took only 5 in 1977.

Mexico and Canada were still Nos. 1 and 2 in importance, with purchases of 2,200 head and nearly 1,600 head respectively. In 1977, Argentina was the third most important market for U.S. beef cattle, taking nearly 1,500. Over two-thirds of those taken by Argentina were Brahman. The others were Angus (21), Crossbreeds (77), Hereford (57), Brangus (42) and Santa Gertrudis (24).

Some of the other countries that bought 100 head or more from the U.S. in 1977 were Venezuela (659),

Colombia (347), Japan (304), Thailand (195), Guatemala (183), Paraguay (139), Costa Rica (123), Martinique (105), and the Philippines (104).

U.S. beef breeding cattle were exported to 35 countries in 1977 compared with 32 in 1976. The Brahman was most popular, with sales to 25 countries, followed by Santa Gertrudis with 15 and Hereford, 10. The breeds represented by the eight breed associations that have cooperator agreements with the FAS\* accounted for over 6,500 head or 83 percent of all U.S. beef breeding cattle exported in 1977. Brahman led with the highest number (2,545) for the second year in a row, followed by Herefords 1,182 and Charolais (1,146).

A total of 44 states plus Puerto Rico exported U.S. beef breeding cattle during 1977. Texas again accounted for the largest share with 3,548 head, or nearly 46 percent. Nearly one-half (1,892) of the total cattle exported from Texas were Brahman, followed by Charolais (507) and Santa Gertrudis (359).

A distant second was Florida (841) followed by California (316), Montana (311), North Carolina (300), Connecticut (241), Louisiana (235), New York (215), Arizona (195), Arkansas (193), Kansas (180), Wyoming (151), and Illinois (109). All the other States had exports of fewer than 100 head in 1977.

## OUTLOOK

From all indications, exports of U.S. beef breeding cattle should make a substantial upswing in 1978. Much of this optimism is based on the overall improvement in the livestock sector worldwide, political and economic improvement in some major U.S. export markets, the easing of some import restrictions, and increased cooperator and FAS efforts to explore and develop new markets.

A further stimulus for U.S. cattle exports could come from pending legislation, which would provide longer term financing. Such financing, 5-7 years, is needed for successful cattle operations and if made available would make U.S. cattle exporters more nearly competitive with other cattle-exporting countries.

\*American Angus Assoc.; American Brahman Breeders Assoc.; American Hereford Assoc.; American International Charolais Assoc.; American Polled Hereford Assoc.; International Brangus Breeders Assoc., Inc.; Santa Gertrudis Breeders International; Beefmaster Breeders Universal.

TABLE 1.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY BREED, CALENDAR YEARS 1971 - 1977 (HEAD)

BREED	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
BRAHMAN	2,844	2,972	3,963	5,796	5,084	2,410	2,545
HEREFORD	5,047	3,007	3,443	5,742	2,571	1,124	1,182
CHAROLAIS	2,631	2,502	5,504	7,041	5,943	1,490	1,146
SANTA GERTRUDIS	1,509	1,263	1,245	3,440	1,744	854	578
CROSSBREEDS	1,696	1,356	6,962	10,803	2,939	2,191	563
ANGUS	3,215	1,884	1,763	2,139	1,317	634	448
BRANGUS	870	226	615	449	346	222	371
SIMMENTAL	58	147	747	1,927	343	387	309
RED ANGUS	362	221	354	442	107	79	159
POLLED HEREFORD	209	299	437	699	247	408	136
BEEFMASTER	210	122	229	933	549	240	103
GALLOWAY	12	28	24	47	15	2	79
LIMOUSIN	20	162	631	277	82	26	54
RED POLL	10	1	4	19	2	0	38
CHIANINA	0	2	93	238	421	155	32
SHORTHORN	177	152	131	185	86	75	28
MARCHIGIANA	0	0	0	80	0	7	16
MAINE ANJOU	2	3	395	1,059	174	9	6
BLNDE D'AQUITAINE	0	0	0	158	5	6	6
CHARBRAY	176	78	69	195	98	40	4
DEVON	5	0	10	0	2	0	2
GELBVIEW	0	0	0	242	117	0	1
MURRAY GREY	0	0	0	25	2	5	1
SCOTCH HIGHLANDER	2	4	10	9	13	6	1
BRAFORD	1	2	275	50	22	0	1
TEXAS LONGHORN	0	0	0	4	9	0	0
TOTAL	19,056	14,431	26,904	41,999	22,238	10,370	7,809

May 1978

Foreign Commodity Analysis, FAS,  
USDA



TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	ANGUS		BEEFMASTER		BLONDE OR AQUITAINE		BRAFORD		BRAHMAN		BRANGUS		CHARBRAY	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>														
MEXICO	259	51	171	100	0	0	0	1	356	114	157	308	0	0
CANADA	135	141	0	0	6	6	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	4
GUATEMALA	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	215	151	48	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	23	14	0	0	0
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	33	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	71	0	0	0	0
BELIZE (BR HONDURAS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	24	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA AND DEPT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	2	0	0	40	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	399	193	171	100	6	6	0	1	701	458	219	308	40	4
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>														
ARGENTINA	53	219	0	0	0	0	0	0	106	1,026	3	42	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	1,160	537	0	21	0	0
COLOMBIA	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	256	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	29	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	4	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	82	245	2	3	0	0	0	0	1,467	1,880	3	63	0	0
<b>EUROPE</b>														
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
<b>AFRICA</b>														
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0
KENYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	165	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	227	5	0	0	0	0
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>														
IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>ASIA</b>														
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	195	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	141	1	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	141	1	67	0	0	0	0	0	15	195	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL	634	448	240	103	6	6	0	1	2,410	2,545	222	371	40	4

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2.--REEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	CHAROLAIS		CHIANINA		CROSS- BREEDS		DEVON		GALLOWAY		GELSVLEM		HEREFORD	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
NORTH AMERICA														
MEXICO	676	639	105	0	70	24	0	0	0	0	0	1	642	644
CANADA	743	439	12	14	231	71	0	2	2	79	0	0	369	412
GUATEMALA	7	2	0	10	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	3	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELIZE (BR HONDURAS)	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	32	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA AND OEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,429	1,124	155	24	322	99	0	2	2	79	0	1	1,013	1,057
SOUTH AMERICA														
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57
VENEZUELA	18	10	0	0	43	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	36
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
BRAZIL	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2
ECUADOR	22	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	40	10	0	8	91	163	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	115
EUROPE														
GREECE	0	0	0	0	854	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	10
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	702	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	20	0	0	0	1,556	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	10
AFRICA														
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIDDLE EAST														
IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA														
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REP OF	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	0
TOTAL	1	2	0	0	222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	0
GRAND TOTAL	1,490	1,146	155	32	2,191	563	0	2	2	79	0	1	1,124	1,182

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	LIMOUSIN		MAINE ANJOU		MARCHI- GIANA		MURRAY GREY		POLLED HEREFORD		RED ANGUS		RED POLL	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>														
MEXICO	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	7	4	2	0	0
CANADA	9	8	9	6	7	16	5	1	231	68	46	93	0	38
GUATEMALA	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MARTINIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELIZE (OR HONDURAS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAMAICA AND DEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>														
ARGENTINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	42	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARAGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	2	1	0	0	0
ECUADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>EUROPE</b>														
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	12	0	0	0	0
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>														
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>														
IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>ASIA</b>														
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA+REP OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	19	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>38</b>

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 (HEAD)

CONTINENT AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	SANTA GERTRUDIS		SCOTCH HIGHLANDER		SHORTHORN		SIMMENTAL		TOTAL BREEDS	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
NORTH AMERICA										
MEXICO	468	137	0	0	2	0	316	171	3,310	2,200
CANADA	5	27	6	1	13	28	70	136	1,906	1,591
GUATEMALA	21	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	319	183
COSTA RICA	21	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	123
MARTINIQUE	0	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	105
PANAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	71
BELIZE (BR HONOURAS)	2	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	45
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
NICARAGUA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	24
JAMAICA AND OEP	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
HONOURAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4
EL SALVADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	1
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
BAHAMAS	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	59	0
TOTAL	567	314	6	1	74	28	386	307	5,895	4,402
SOUTH AMERICA										
ARGENTINA	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	175	1,487
VENEZUELA	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,225	659
COLOMBIA	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	114	347
PARAGUAY	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	139
BRAZIL	97	6	0	0	1	0	1	0	246	31
ECUADOR	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	126	30
URUGUAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	99	160	0	0	1	0	1	0	1,886	2,695
EUROPE										
GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	854	300
HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	22
SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
GERMANY WEST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
POLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	702	0
PORTUGAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
USSR	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
TOTAL	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,625	338
AFRICA										
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
KENYA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
REP SOUTH AFRICA	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	365	0
NIGERIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	0
TOTAL	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	427	6
MIDDLE EAST										
IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64
TOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64
ASIA										
THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	195
PHILIPPINES	3	104	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	104
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	4
JAPAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	518	1
TOTAL	3	104	0	0	0	0	0	2	537	304
GRAND TOTAL	854	578	6	1	75	28	387	309	10,370	7,809

MAY 1978

FOREIGN COMMODITY ANALYSIS, FAS, USDA



TABLE 3.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES BY BREED, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 - (HEAD)

BREED AND DESTINATION COUNTRY	MALES		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
<b>ANGUS</b>						
ARGENTINA	10	41	43	178	53	219
CANADA	26	56	109	85	135	141
MEXICO	37	51	222	0	259	51
BRAZIL	14	6	15	15	29	21
COLOMBIA	0	4	0	0	0	4
GERMANY WEST	0	3	0	0	0	3
SWITZERLAND	0	2	0	0	0	2
SWEDEN	0	2	0	0	0	2
JAPAN	1	1	140	0	141	1
POLAND	0	1	0	0	0	1
FRANCE	0	1	0	0	0	1
URUGUAY	0	1	0	0	0	1
GUATEMALA	2	1	1	0	3	1
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	12	0	12	0
EL SALVADOR	0	0	2	0	2	0
TOTAL	90	170	544	278	634	448
<b>BEEFMASTER</b>						
MEXICO	83	51	88	49	171	100
VENEZUELA	2	1	0	2	2	3
JAPAN	67	0	0	0	67	0
TOTAL	152	52	88	51	240	103
<b>BLONDE D'AQUITAINE</b>						
CANADA	2	2	4	4	6	6
TOTAL	2	2	4	4	6	6
<b>BRAFDRO</b>						
MEXICO	0	1	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>BRAHMAN</b>						
ARGENTINA	35	170	71	856	106	1,026
VENEZUELA	791	343	369	194	1,160	537
COLOMBIA	80	138	17	118	97	256
THAILAND	0	165	0	30	0	195
GUATEMALA	86	80	129	71	215	151
MEXICO	207	114	149	0	356	114
PANAMA	27	56	0	15	27	71
PARAGUAY	0	7	0	50	0	57
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	18	0	18	0	36
MARTINIQUE	16	24	0	9	16	33
NICARAGUA	4	24	25	0	29	24
COSTA RICA	4	12	6	11	10	23
SPAIN	0	7	0	0	0	7
SOUTHWEST AFRICA	1	5	0	0	1	5
ECUADOR	96	3	8	1	104	4
HONDURAS	0	3	0	0	0	3
EL SALVADOR	23	2	0	0	23	2
CANADA	1	1	6	0	7	1
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	1	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	57	0	108	0	165	0
NIGERIA	3	0	58	0	61	0
PHILIPPINES	8	0	7	0	15	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	17	0	0	0	17	0
TOTAL	1,457	1,172	953	1,373	2,410	2,545
<b>BRANGUS</b>						
MEXICO	82	134	75	174	157	308
ARGENTINA	3	16	0	26	3	42
VENEZUELA	0	10	0	11	0	21
COSTA RICA	14	0	0	0	14	0
GUATEMALA	0	0	48	0	48	0
TOTAL	99	160	123	211	222	371
<b>CHARBRAY</b>						
CANADA	0	2	0	2	0	4
EL SALVADOR	8	0	32	0	40	0
TOTAL	8	2	32	2	40	4
<b>CHARDLAIS</b>						
MEXICO	324	233	352	406	676	639
CANADA	269	142	474	297	743	439
COSTA RICA	3	5	0	38	3	43
VENEZUELA	18	8	0	2	18	10
BELIZE (BR HONDURAS)	0	10	0	0	0	10
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	1	2	1	2
GUATEMALA	7	1	0	1	7	2
HONDURAS	0	1	0	0	0	1
HUNGARY	0	0	20	0	20	0
ECUADOR	12	0	10	0	22	0
TOTAL	633	400	857	746	1,490	1,146
<b>CHIANINA</b>						
CANADA	3	2	9	12	12	14
GUATEMALA	0	10	0	0	0	10

TABLE 3.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE  
UNITED STATES BY BREED, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 - (HEAD)

BREED AND DESTINATION COUNTRY	MALES		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
CHIANINA						
ECUADOR	0	0	0	4	0	4
COLOMBIA	0	0	0	4	0	4
NICARAGUA	27	0	5	0	32	0
EL SALVADOR	6	0	0	0	6	0
MEXICO	0	0	105	0	105	0
TOTAL	36	12	119	20	155	32
CROSSBREEDS						
GREECE	854	300	0	0	854	300
VENEZUELA	43	2	0	83	43	85
ARGENTINA	0	8	0	69	0	77
CANADA	42	13	189	58	231	71
MEXICO	25	17	45	7	70	24
GUATEMALA	2	2	15	1	17	3
KENYA	0	1	0	0	0	1
COLOMBIA	0	1	0	0	0	1
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3	0	0	1	3	1
JAPAN	222	0	0	0	222	0
ITALY	702	0	0	0	702	0
BRAZIL	0	0	48	0	48	0
NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	1,894	344	297	219	2,191	563
DEVON						
CANADA	0	2	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	0	2	0	0	0	2
GALLOWAY						
CANADA	2	10	0	69	2	79
TOTAL	2	10	0	69	2	79
GELBVIEH						
MEXICO	0	1	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	0	1	0	0	0	1
HEREFORD						
MEXICO	562	608	80	36	642	644
CANADA	151	145	218	267	369	412
ARGENTINA	0	22	0	35	0	57
COLOMBIA	16	36	1	0	17	36
PARAGUAY	0	18	0	0	0	18
HUNGARY	15	10	0	0	15	10
BRAZIL	10	2	10	0	20	2
URUGUAY	0	1	0	0	0	1
VENEZUELA	0	1	0	0	0	1
COSTA RICA	2	1	0	0	2	1
JAPAN	0	0	59	0	59	0
TOTAL	756	844	368	338	1,124	1,182
LIMOUSIN						
COSTA RICA	0	0	0	36	0	36
GUATEMALA	0	1	0	8	0	9
CANADA	5	0	4	8	9	8
MEXICO	1	1	3	0	4	1
REP SOUTH AFRICA	8	0	0	0	8	0
BRAZIL	3	0	0	0	3	0
HONOURAS	2	0	0	0	2	0
TOTAL	19	2	7	52	26	54
MAINE ANJOU						
CANADA	3	3	6	3	9	6
TOTAL	3	3	6	3	9	6
MARCHIGIANA						
CANADA	1	0	6	16	7	16
TOTAL	1	0	6	16	7	16
MURRAY GREY						
CANADA	2	1	3	0	5	1
TOTAL	2	1	3	0	5	1
POLLEO HEREFORD						
CANADA	59	15	172	53	231	68
ARGENTINA	9	15	4	27	13	42
HUNGARY	15	12	0	0	15	12
MEXICO	30	7	50	0	80	7
PARAGUAY	0	4	0	0	0	4
BRAZIL	15	2	31	0	46	2
COSTA RICA	0	1	0	0	0	1
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	0	0	2	0
JAPAN	0	0	10	0	10	0
PORTUGAL	1	0	2	0	3	0
GUATEMALA	6	0	2	0	8	0
TOTAL	137	56	271	80	408	136
RED ANGUS						
CANADA	13	16	33	77	46	93

TABLE 3.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE  
UNITED STATES BY BREED, SEX, AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION  
CALENDAR YEARS 1976 AND 1977 - (HEAD)

BREED AND DESTINATION COUNTRY	MALES		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
RED ANGUS						
IRAN	0	0	0	64	0	64
MEXICO	4	2	0	0	4	2
REP SOUTH AFRICA	2	0	5	0	7	0
JAPAN	0	0	19	0	19	0
SPAIN	0	0	2	0	2	0
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	20	18	59	141	79	159
RED POLL						
CANADA	0	11	0	27	0	38
TOTAL	0	11	0	27	0	38
SANTA GERTRUDIS						
MEXICO	135	75	333	62	468	137
PHILIPPINES	3	104	0	0	3	104
MARTINIQUE	0	2	0	70	0	72
PARAGUAY	0	22	0	38	0	60
COLOMBIA	0	14	0	32	0	46
BELIZE (BR HONOURAS)	2	0	0	35	2	35
CANADA	0	2	5	25	5	27
ARGENTINA	0	5	0	19	0	24
ECUADOR	0	6	0	16	0	22
COSTA RICA	21	19	0	0	21	19
JAMAICA AND DEP	0	0	0	17	0	17
GUATEMALA	9	3	12	4	21	7
BRAZIL	10	2	87	4	97	6
VENEZUELA	2	2	0	0	2	2
REP SOUTH AFRICA	12	0	159	0	171	0
USSR	14	0	0	0	14	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3	0	0	0	3	0
BAHAMAS	0	0	47	0	47	0
TOTAL	211	256	643	322	854	578
SCOTCH HIGHLANDER						
CANADA	3	1	3	0	6	1
TOTAL	3	1	3	0	6	1
SHORTHORN						
CANADA	8	6	5	22	13	28
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	1	0
BRITISH WEST INDIES	0	0	59	0	59	0
MEXICO	0	0	2	0	2	0
TOTAL	9	6	66	22	75	28
SIMMENTAL						
MEXICO	120	55	196	116	316	171
CANADA	16	51	54	85	70	136
KOREA, REP OF	0	0	0	2	0	2
BRAZIL	1	0	0	0	1	0
TOTAL	137	106	250	203	387	309
GRAND TOTAL	5,671	3,632	4,699	4,177	10,370	7,809

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1977 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	ANGUS	BEEFMASTER	BLONDE D' AQUITAINE	BRAFORO	BRAHMAN	BRANGUS	CHARBRAY
TEXAS	58	100	0	0	1,692	67	0
FLORIDA	20	0	0	0	606	0	0
CALIFORNIA	49	0	0	1	3	96	0
MONTANA	39	0	0	0	1	0	0
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONNECTICUT	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
LOUISIANA	0	3	0	0	212	20	0
NEW YORK	71	0	1	0	11	0	0
ARIZONA	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
ARKANSAS	0	0	0	0	0	76	0
KANSAS	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
WYOMING	6	0	0	0	0	96	0
ILLINOIS	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH DAKOTA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MICHIGAN	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH DAKOTA	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDAHO	19	0	5	0	0	0	0
NEBRASKA	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSOURI	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
WISCONSIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
UTAH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GEORGIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
OHIO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OKLAHOMA	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
INDIANA	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW JERSEY	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
OREGON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VERMONT	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
TENNESSEE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEVADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	0	0	0	0	14	0	0
MINNESOTA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIRGINIA	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
KENTUCKY	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLORADO	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
IOWA	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
WEST VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAINE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALABAMA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUERTO RICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	448	103	6	1	2,545	371	4

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1977 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	CHAROLAIS	CHIANINA	CROSS- BREDS	DEVON	GALLOWAY	GELBVIEH	HEREFORD
TEXAS	587	5	105	0	0	1	372
FLORIDA	16	9	0	0	0	0	6
CALIFORNIA	24	0	0	0	0	0	51
MONTANA	77	5	10	0	4	0	99
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	300	0	0	0	0
CONNECTICUT	0	0	4	0	0	0	200
LOUISIANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK	15	3	0	0	0	0	0
ARIZONA	187	0	72	0	0	0	0
ARKANSAS	45	0	0	0	0	0	5
KANSAS	14	0	7	0	0	0	65
WYOMING	0	0	0	0	24	0	101
ILLINOIS	4	0	0	0	28	0	0
NORTH DAKOTA	23	0	3	0	0	0	46
MICHIGAN	0	0	11	0	0	0	26
SOUTH DAKOTA	13	2	1	0	0	0	56
IDAHO	1	2	0	0	20	0	0
NEBRASKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
MISSOURI	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
WISCONSIN	31	1	10	0	0	0	1
WASHINGTON	4	0	25	0	0	0	5
UTAH	43	0	0	0	0	0	5
GEORGIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW MEXICO	0	0	1	0	0	0	36
OHIO	8	0	1	0	0	0	24
OKLAHOMA	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
INDIANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
NEW JERSEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
OREGON	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
VERMONT	15	0	2	2	0	0	9
TENNESSEE	1	0	0	0	3	0	;
PENNSYLVANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEVADA	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
MINNESOTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
VIRGINIA	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
KENTUCKY	1	0	4	0	0	0	0
COLORADO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
MARYLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IOWA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WEST VIRGINIA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAINE	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
ALABAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUERTO RICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,146	32	563	2	79	1	1,182

(CONTINUED)



TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1977 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	LIMOUSIN	MAINE ANJOU	MARCHI- GIANA	MURRAY GREY	PULLED HEFEFDRD	RED ANGUS	RED PDLL
TEXAS	10	0	12	0	7	2	0
FLORIDA	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
CALIFORNIA	0	0	0	0	2	22	0
MONTANA	0	3	0	1	32	30	0
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONNECTICUT	5	1	0	0	1	0	0
LOUISIANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK	3	1	1	0	17	0	0
ARIZONA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARKANSAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KANSAS	0	0	2	0	4	0	0
WYOMING	0	0	0	0	1	20	0
ILLINOIS	0	0	0	0	13	0	14
NORTH DAKOTA	0	0	0	0	13	0	4
MICHIGAN	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
SOUTH DAKOTA	0	0	0	0	11	0	0
IDAHO	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
NEBRASKA	0	0	0	0	0	65	0
MISSOURI	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
WISCONSIN	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
WASHINGTON	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
UTAH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GEORGIA	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
NEW MEXICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DELAWARE	0	0	0	0	2	0	20
OKLAHOMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIANA	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
NEW JERSEY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OREGON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VERMONT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TENNESSEE	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
PENNSYLVANIA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
NEVADA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MISSISSIPPI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINNESOTA	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
KENTUCKY	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
COLORADO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
MASSACHUSETTS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MARYLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IOWA	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
WEST VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAINE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALABAMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUERTO RICO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	54	6	16	1	136	159	38

TABLE 4.--BEEF BREEDING CATTLE: INSPECTED FOR EXPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY BREED AND STATE OF ORIGIN, CALENDAR YEAR 1977 - (HEAD)

STATE OF ORIGIN	SANTA GERTRUDIS	SCOTCH HIGHLANDER	SHORTHORN	SIMMENTAL	TOTAL BREEDS
TEXAS	359	0	0	171	3,548
FLORIDA	148	0	0	0	841
CALIFORNIA	0	0	0	68	316
MONTANA	0	0	0	10	311
NORTH CAROLINA	0	0	0	0	300
CONNECTICUT	0	0	0	6	241
LOUISIANA	0	0	0	0	235
NEW YORK	0	0	0	20	215
ARIZONA	0	0	0	0	195
ARKANSAS	0	0	0	0	193
KANSAS	22	0	9	0	180
WYOMING	0	0	0	0	151
ILLINOIS	0	0	0	10	109
NORTH DAKOTA	0	0	5	4	79
MICHIGAN	0	0	0	0	78
SOUTH DAKOTA	0	0	0	0	75
IDAHO	27	0	0	0	71
NEBRASKA	0	0	1	0	69
MISSOURI	22	0	8	0	63
WISCONSIN	0	0	2	11	62
WASHINGTON	0	1	0	0	43
UTAH	0	0	0	0	43
GEORGIA	0	0	0	0	43
NEW MEXICO	0	0	0	0	40
DELAWARE	0	0	0	7	37
OKLAHOMA	0	0	0	0	35
INDIANA	0	0	0	0	32
NEW JERSEY	0	0	0	0	30
OREGON	0	0	0	0	28
VERMONT	0	0	0	0	20
TENNESSEE	0	0	0	0	15
PENNSYLVANIA	0	0	2	0	15
NEVADA	0	0	0	0	14
MISSISSIPPI	0	0	0	0	14
MINNESOTA	0	0	1	2	13
VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	9
KENTUCKY	0	0	0	0	9
COLORADO	0	0	0	0	8
MASSACHUSETTS	0	0	0	0	6
MARYLAND	0	0	0	0	6
IOWA	0	0	0	0	6
WEST VIRGINIA	0	0	0	0	4
MAINE	0	0	0	0	4
ALABAMA	0	0	0	0	2
PUERTO RICO	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	578	1	28	309	7,809

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